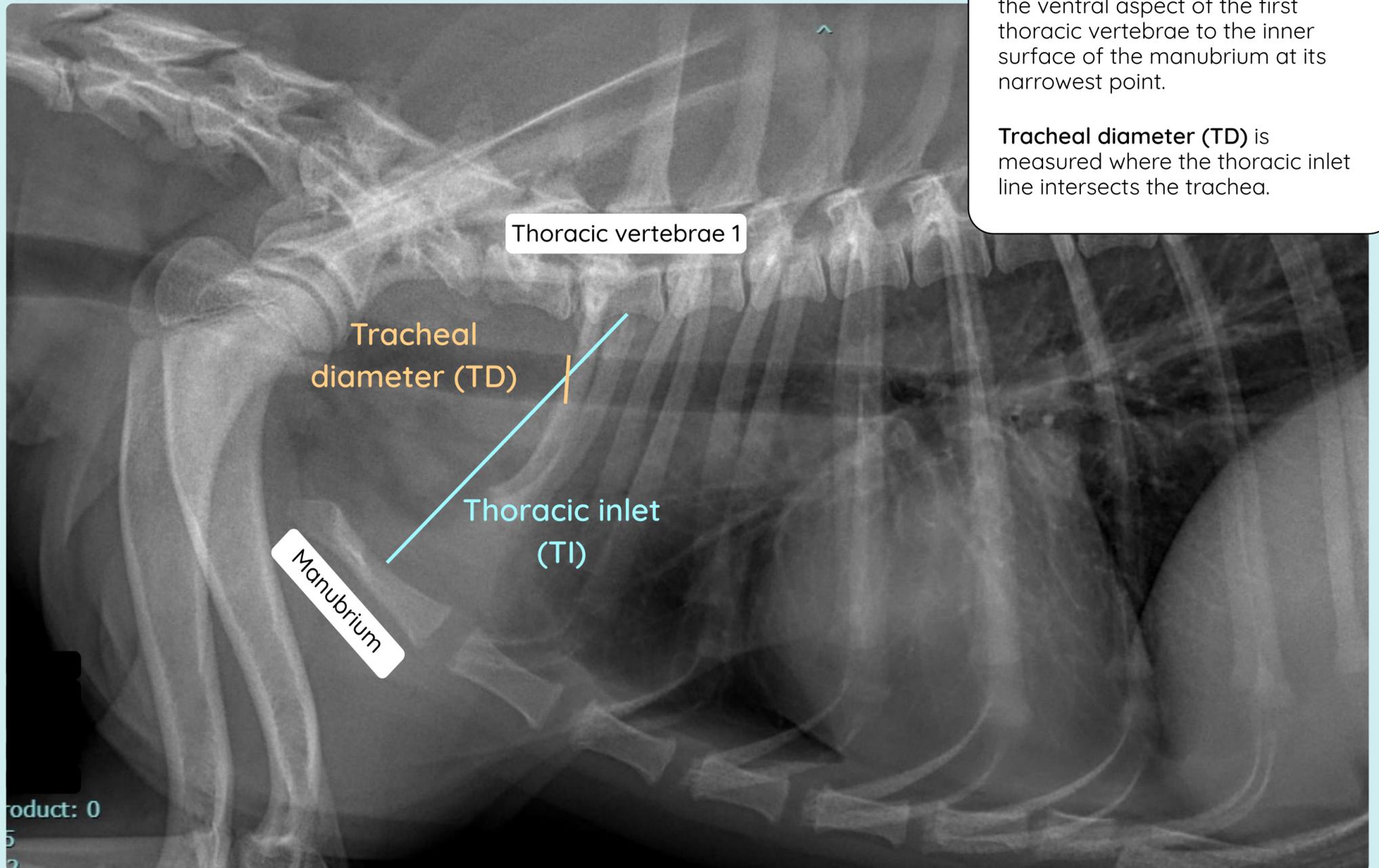


Hypoplastic trachea



Tracheal diameter to thoracic inlet ratio



TD : TI	Brachycephalic Breeds	Non-Brachycephalic Breeds
Normal trachea	> 0.14	> 2
Hypoplastic trachea	< 0.12	< 0.16

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